



# Industry 4.0 Digital Supply Chain Management (SCM) For Enabling Growth

**KPMG** in Thailand

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# With you today



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## Briefing's objectives



Discuss and learn from Leading Practices



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## Agenda









# INDUSTRY 4



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"Industry 4.0 -Digital SCM" introduction

# Historical Review

1.0 – 1760-1840 the Steam Engine, steam power created the modern machines and the rise of industrial cities

2.0 – 1880-1920 Electric motors replace steam engines as power source of machines, with the electric grid. Factories and consumer products in mass production

> 3.0 – from 1960s PLCs later NC/CNC took more control over the machines; Internet; cellular; anytime; anyplace; connectivity



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# Macro and Micro-economic trends are transforming global supply chains



### Globalization & Emerging Markets

Increasing global footprints and extending supply chain network drive complexity



#### Economic Volatility

Financial, Market, Network and Supply instability



#### New /Demanding Customers

Brand loyalty driven by experience, convenience, price, quality and sustainability factors





Volatile commodity prices and broad supplier base is increasing variability in supplier lead time and costs



Policy and Regulations

Higher focus on consumer protection driving product traceability and sustainability requirements



Natural disaster and political disruptions



#### Product complexity and life cycle

Product and pack configurations and shorter product lifecycles



#### Digitization

Emerging digital business models e.g. Artificial Intelligence (AI) blockchain



Practical steps for building your digital supply chain roadmap

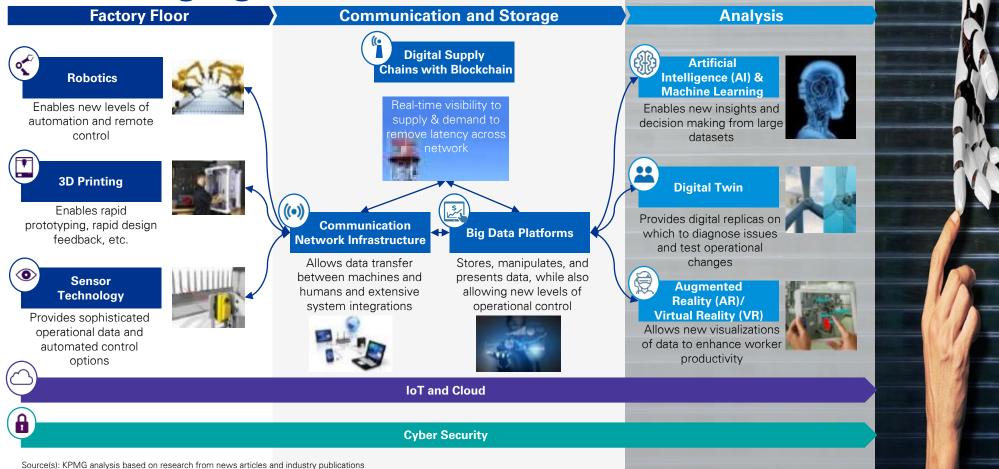
#### **Digital disruption** is **changing the world** in which we live and work. This change is driving **increasing expectations with customers**, and the pace of change is unlikely to slow any time soon.





### Industry 4.0 emerging technologies

### **Emerging tool sets form the basis of i4.0**





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### Your digital journey

To deliver on changing customer expectations, every business needs a digital roadmap. The challenge is knowing where to start. A steadfast focus on core capabilities is vital.

Below are the five building blocks to a digital supply chain:







# 01 Define digital

#### What exactly is a digital strategy?

Building a market leading digital business is daunting. First, decide what digital means for you.

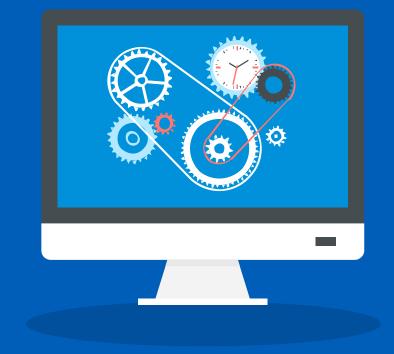


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### Starting your digital journey

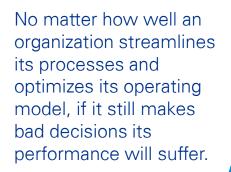
#### Where to Start?

- There are a number of ways that digital technology can be applied across the value chain.
- Confusion, however, accompanies endless opportunity. Software solutions? Cloud-based technologies? Robotic innovations?
- It doesn't have to be complicated. When it comes to the performance of a supply chain, it's really just a function of two things; how efficient the Processes are, and how effective the Decision Making is.



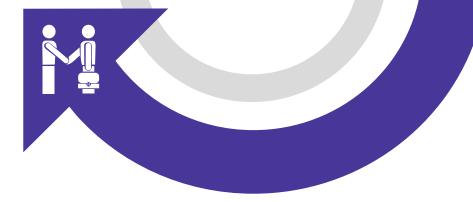


### The keys to getting started





Effortless decisions



Companies need to define their **performance ambition**, before they look to the factors that hinder their ability to meet that ambition. The sole focus of any **digital strategy should be to improve performance.** 

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Frictionless Processes





## $\left( \right)$ Start with performance not technology

### Practical steps for building your digital roadmap

Start by designing a performance-led roadmap to identify where in the value chain offers the most performance gain by digital enhancement.





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# Steps to building a digital roadmap

New tech might seem like the convenient answer to many operational challenges, but it can be a distraction from the day-to-day performance of the core business.

Business leaders need to forget the hype surrounding the latest trends and innovations, and instead **concentrate on core capabilities, the market realities of their business, and the customers it serves.** 



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# Focus on ROI and payback

#### Smart sequence your initiatives to deliver optimum benefit

Effective strategies reduce payback and increase ROI using three simultaneous initiatives: smart sequencing, "off the shelf" implementation, and differentiating with breakthrough innovation.





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### Governance and focus on ROI

Too often, funds will be released to invest in small-scale digital pilots before anyone has actually identified which areas of business performance they will enhance and the ROI or payback. The companies that have established governing teams are the ones that have made the most progress on their digital transformation journeys.



Only **25%** of supply chain practitioners state their digital projects are aligned under a **single governance process** 



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### Gaining buy-in from the board

As many off the shelf digital applications or analytical tools can be slow and expensive, projects are often stuck at pilot stage because the business case for rolling out is simply not convincing.

### "

Gaining momentum early through great ROI, great payback, and great performance upticks as a result of deploying technology is what's going to get the interest from the exec team and the board.

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Dale Williams
 Partner, Head of Operations Advisory,
 KPMG in the UK





# 04 Develop your people

#### Nurture new skills and capabilities to stay ahead

Effectively operating digital tools requires a specific skill set. Businesses need to consider how to source an agile model that empowers its people with skills and a supportive and prurient culture.





### Invest in re-defining skills

Advances in technology will mean fewer staff have the necessary skills to utilize new advances. Business leaders need to invest in different skills and develop new capabilities in order to stay ahead.

"

There is a challenge around aligning cultures and speeds of large companies with those of start-ups.

"

Invest in new techniques for **ideation, solution design,** and **implementation** 

Establish **Digital Centers of Excellence (DCoEs)** to develop cross-functionally learning

 Vinod Kumar
 Managing Director and Group CEO, Tata Communications





# 05 Partner for SUCCESS

#### The winners will be those with the best ecosystems

No-one in the digital world is vertically integrated or possess a complete suite of inhouse capability. Building an effective digital strategy with deep expertise relies on the ability to cultivate long-term partnerships and ecosystems.





### Gaining buy-in from the board

### "

Having an ecosystem of start-ups and industry experts has allowed us to try new ideas, experiment, and build on our reputation for innovation, with minimal constraints.

- Ed Gaze Senior Manager, Lloyd's Lab Innovation



### Ready for a culture shift?

Pioneering new digital projects with new partners will require a new approach. Businesses will have to adopt a forward-thinking outlook, and a culture that's searching for new ways of working.

Be ready to contract differently within the ecosystem

#### Be willing to experiment and fail

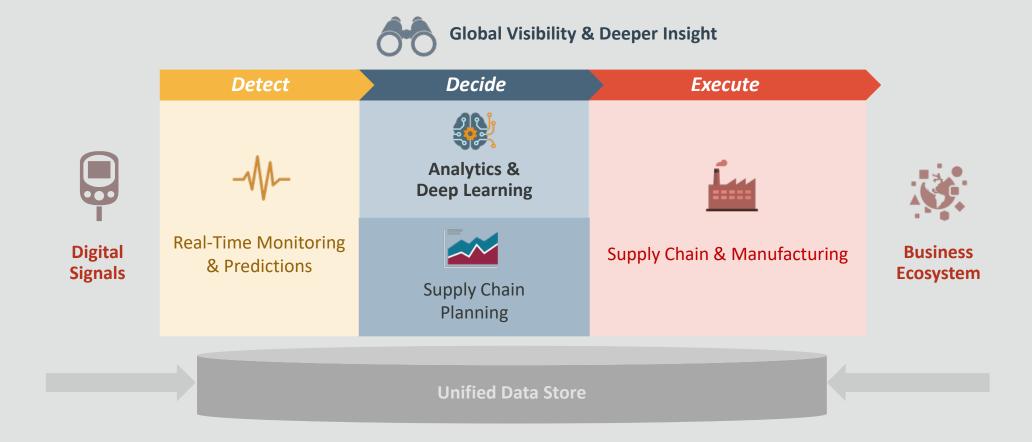
Change working culture and approach when working with new partners



Digital SCM solution to support your industry 4.0 journey

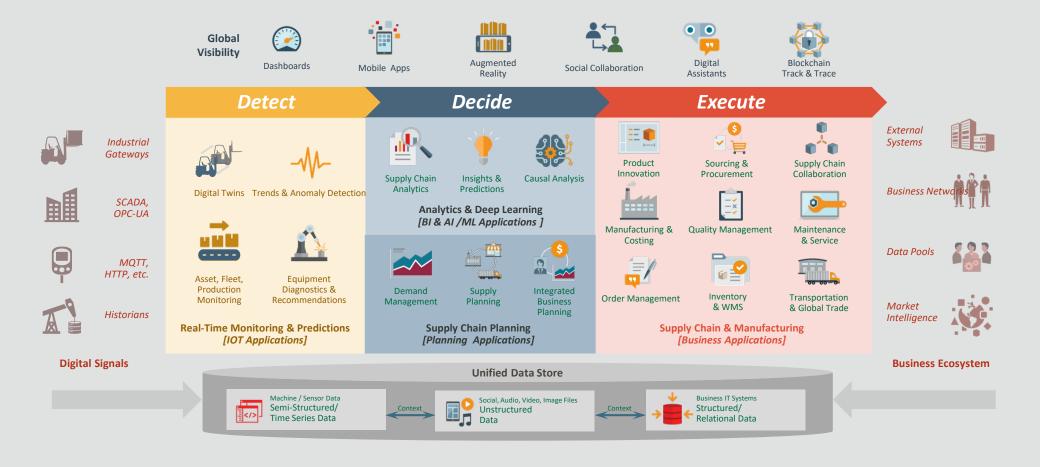
Oracle

### Intelligent Supply Chain Applications



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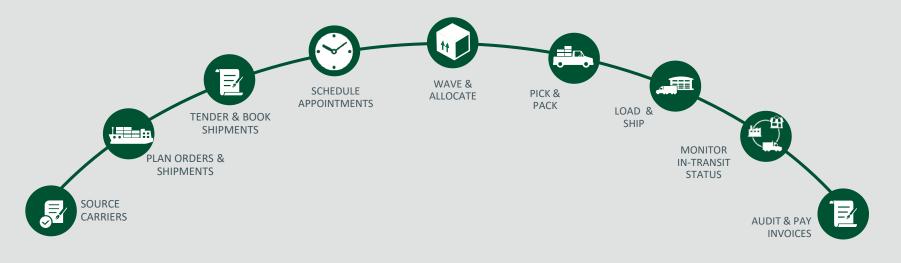
### Digital Thread across Departments



### Unify Your Logistics Systems



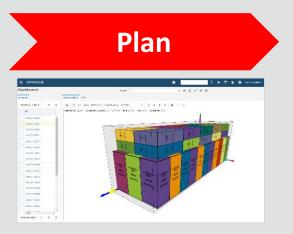
### Future-Ready Logistics



|                            | Plan                         | •   | Execute                 |                         | Settle                          |                                       |  |  |  |
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| Global Trade<br>Management | Transportation<br>Management | Transportation<br>Operational<br>Planning | IoT Fleet<br>Management | Warehouse<br>Management | WMS<br>Workforce<br>Management  | Logistics<br>Business<br>Intelligence |  |  |  |
| Reduce logis<br>risk       | stics costs >                | Improve inventor                          | y visibility >          | Increase revenues       | <ul> <li>Mitigate su</li> </ul> | apply chain                           |  |  |  |

### Oracle Transportation Cloud

#### Manage, optimize, and control transportation from source to destination



Optimize shipments: mode, carrier, route, equipment, and consolidation

Reduce freight costs and increase product margins

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Collaborate with service providers and monitor in-transit shipments

Improve on-time delivery and supply chain reliability

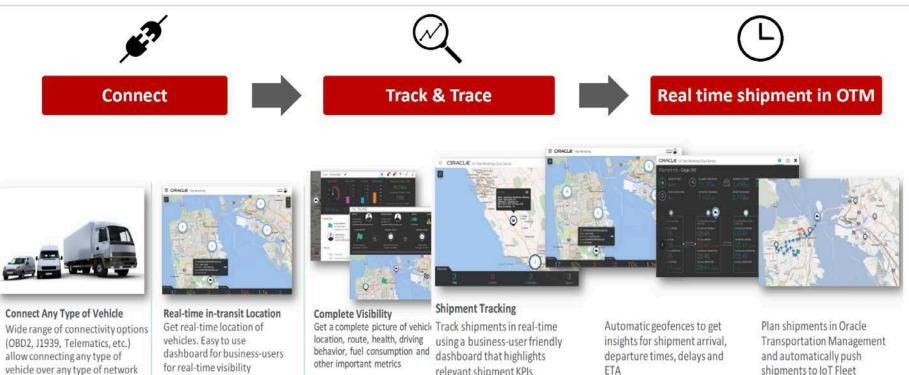
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Automate freight payment and customer billing

Minimize profit leakage and improve cost visibility



### OTM + IoT : Key Features and Capabilities



relevant shipment KPIs

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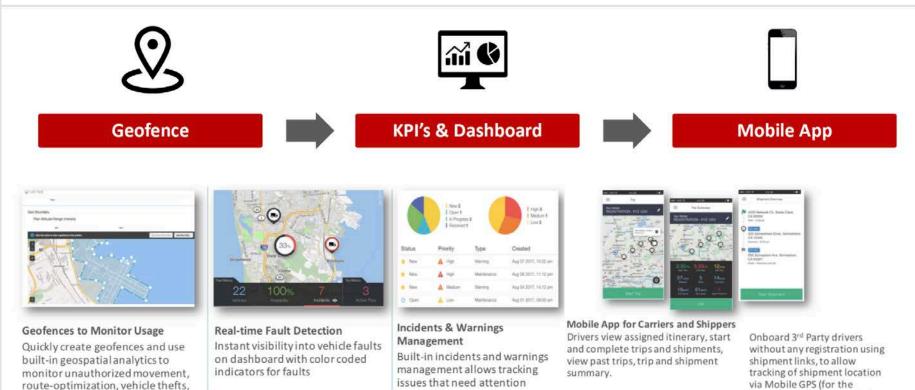
shipments to IoT Fleet

Monitoring Cloud



### OTM + IoT : Key Features and Capabilities

arrival and departure notifications



duration of shipment only)

### IoT Applications





Production

Monitoring





Connected Worker

Worker health and safety



#### Service Monitoring

Differentiated service experience

#### Asset Monitoring

Asset intelligence and performance monitoring

Factory performance and equipment prognostics

Cargo and fleet monitoring

Monitoring

Fleet

### SCM Applications using Blockchain & IoT

#### Intelligent **Track and Trace**



Monitor transactions and movement of assets or goods across organizations

#### Lot Lineage and **Provenance**



Pedigree, Serialization and Genealogy of product components

#### Intelligent **Cold Chain**



Comprehensive Track and Trace system for food and pharmaceuticals safety

#### Warranty and Usage Tracking



Product usage tracking for Rental, Warranty, Service, & Insurance for high-value assets

#### Smart Contracts, Distributed Ledger on Blockchain Platform

Shipment Notifications, Bill of Lading, Manufacturing work orders







Sales order

Purchase order,



conditions, Predictive Insights





### End-to-End Supply Chain Visibility: Tracking in Real Time

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I have a critical order that my customer deeply cares about.

I need to be able to track the progress of that order throughout my supply chain in real time.

### End-to-End Supply Chain Visibility: Supply Chain Tracing



Receive raw material from my suppliers, manufacture the product and ship it to my distributors.

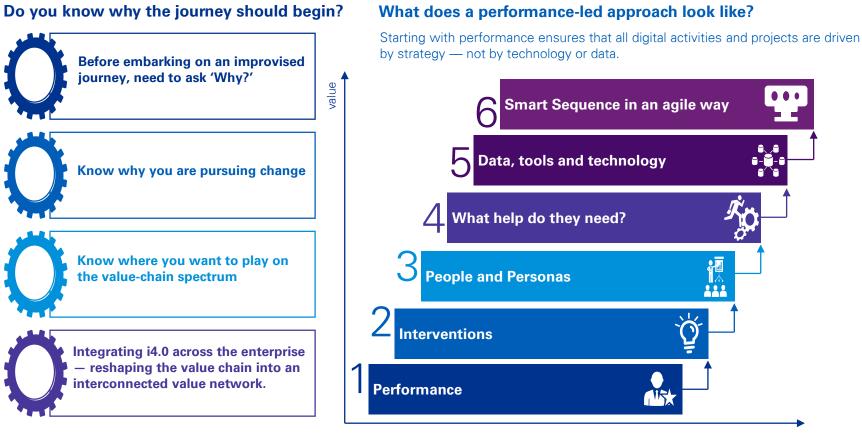


How do I resolve a dispute about a transaction between my partners?

Need to be able to trace a particular order or a particular transaction throughout my supply chain

# Panel discussion

### Starting point of SCM transformation in Industry 4.0 The journey to value starts with one critical question - Why?



#### complexity



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### Organization/ people context

#### The i4.0 enablers that are crucial to success



Intelligent and modern change management



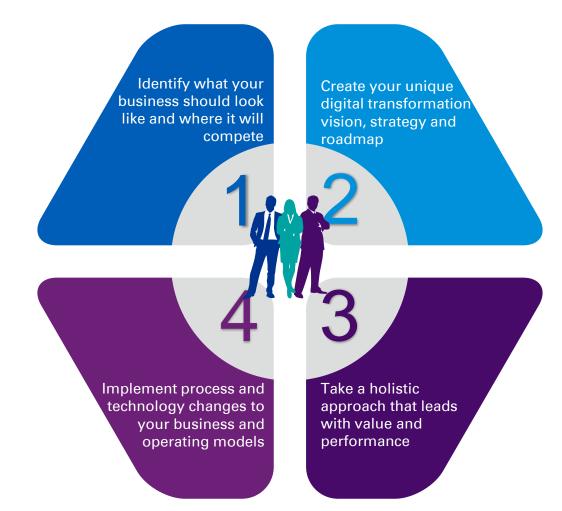
### Key take-aways





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### How KPMG can help



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With deep leadership in key areas such as strategy, data and analytics, cybersecurity, intelligent automation, change and risk management, and supply chain/operational excellence, we cover all the elements of Digital Supply Chain Transformation journey from strategy through implementation.

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