

Global IT-BPO outsourcing deals analysis

Annual analysis for 2017





About global IT-BPO outsourcing deals analysis

KPMG's Shared Services and Outsourcing Advisory (SSOA) practice publishes a quarterly analysis on Information Technology and Business Process Outsourcing (IT-BPO) contracts signed across industries and geographies, with a Total Contract Value (TCV) of USD5 million and above per deal.



Methodology and limitations of the study:

The analysis and findings presented in this report are based on select third party deals database including, publicly available outsourcing data as identified throughout this presentation. It does not include contract information gathered from KPMG Sourcing Advisory business engagements.

The count and value of the deals may vary notably in reality and is only indicative of market movements and trends in the IT-BPO space. Readers are requested to use their discretion while assessing the global IT-BPO market accordingly. For more information on this market research, please get in touch with Kartik Ramakrishnan (kartikramakrishnan@kpmg.com).

ForeWord

The SSOA practice is pleased to bring to you the year-end 2017 edition of the KPMG Global IT-BPO Outsourcing Deals Analysis.

The current edition looks at IT-BPO outsourcing contracts signed in the last three years, from 2015 to 2017, and identifies the major trends influencing the market, across geographies. This report also includes the regular analysis feature for the latest quarter Q4-2017 (October – December).

In 2017, the number of deals signed globally in the IT-BPO space were 1,114 with a total contract value (TCV) of USD262 billion. Of the three years (2015 - 17) analyzed in this report, the year 2017 is the strongest year for outsourcing.

With a shift in focus on cost cutting to value addition, client and service providers are laying importance on value-added services and innovation.

Hope you will find this market trends study on the IT-BPO deals useful. Happy reading!

Table of contents



Table of contents



Section 1 Global deals: An overview



A summary

In 2017, 727 ITO contracts worth USD137.2 billion and 167 BPO contracts worth USD30.6 billion were signed, worldwide

Globally 220 IT-BPO bundled deals were signed in 2017 with aggregate contract value worth USD94.2 billion

In terms of value, approximately 84.2 percent of deals originated from the United States, followed by the United Kingdom at 5.2 percent. Spain and Australia were two other key outsourcing markets

The average deal tenure increased to 5 years 1 month in 2017 from 4 years 7 months in 2016

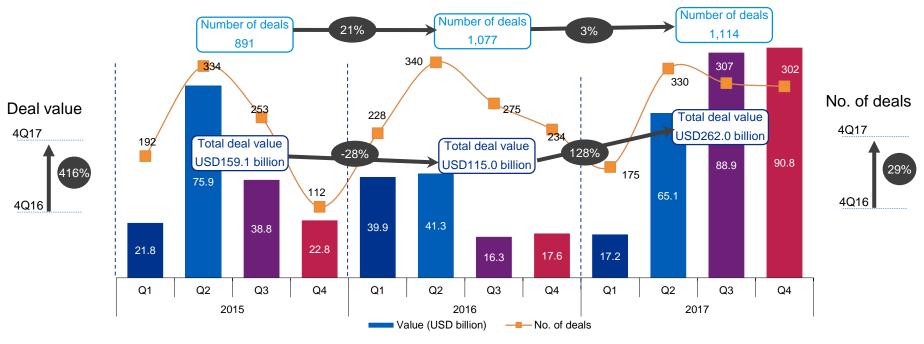
Defense and Government sectors were the top consumers of IT-BPO services contributing to 39 percent and 29 percent in terms of value of outsourcing deals signed in 2017. Insurance sector was the next big contributor in terms of deal value

IT Bundled Services and SCM contributed approximately USD88.4 billion and USD16.3 billion respectively and were the largest procured services globally within ITO and BPO services, respectively

Average annualized contract value in 2017 was USD32.6 million as compared to USD21.3 million in 2016 showing an increase of 53 percent between the two years.

Snapshot Quarterly deal movements

Quarterly movements of global IT-BPO deals*



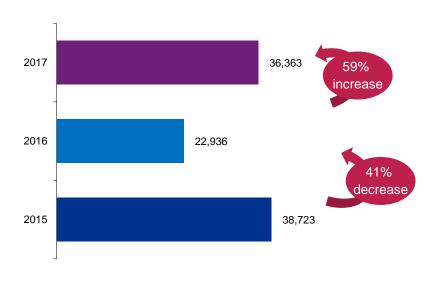
*The term deals is interchangeably used with contracts throughout the analysis unless otherwise specified. Deals analyzed are global sourcing contracts of size USD5 million and above only. Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC contract database

- 2017 witnessed an increase in deal activity as compared to 2016. There was an increase of 128 percent in total deal value and a 3 percent increase in total number of deals in 2017 as compared to 2016
- Deal activity in 4Q17 was almost similar to 3Q17, with a 2 percent increase in deal value
- The average contract value also increased by 4 percent in 4Q17 as compared to 3Q17



Y-o-Y comparison Annualized Contract Value (ACV)

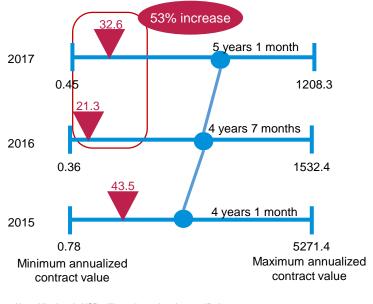
Annualized* contract value comparison 2015-17



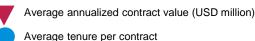
* Annualized contract value = (Total value of a contract / Tenure in months) x 12

Contract value for contracts having tenure less than 1 year is considered as annualized value for the analysis. Graph is not to scale and only represents the division across different parameters

Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC contract database



Note: All values in USD million unless otherwise specified

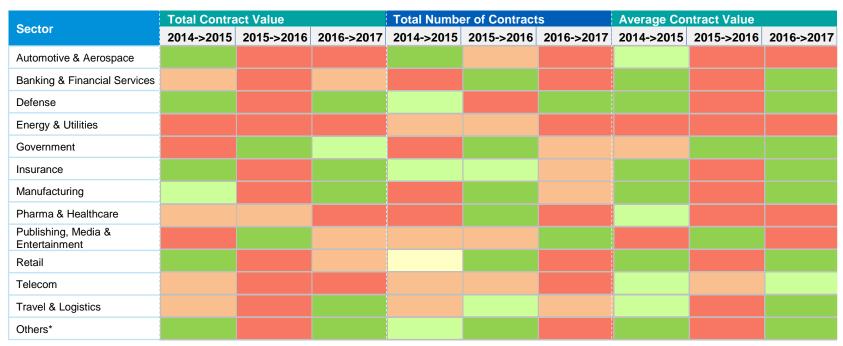


- Total annualized contract value in 2017 increased by 59 percent as compared to 2016. The average annualized contract value also increased by 53 percent during the same period
- The average contract tenure increased by 4 months to 5 years 1 month in 2017 as compared to 2016



Y-o-Y comparison Deals analysis by sector

Trends in deal movement from 2014 to 2017



*Others: Construction, Consumer and Recreational Services, Education, Professional services, Securities and investment services, Social services, Trade unions, Technology, Wholesale Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC contract database

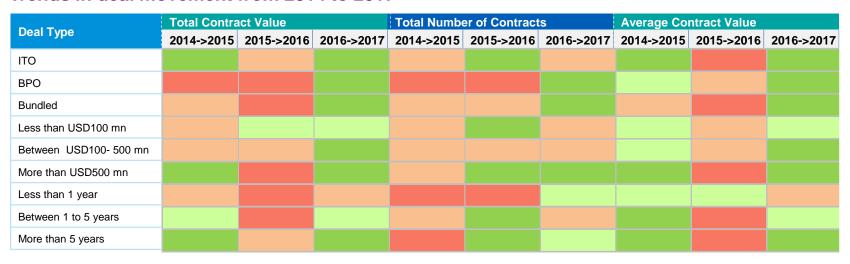
Decrease >=25% Decrease <25% No change Increase <25% Increase >=25%

- In 2017, Defense, Insurance, Manufacturing ad Travel and Logistics sector have shown an increase in total contract value of more than 25 percent as compared to 2016. Most other sectors have had a decrease of more than 25 percent in total contract value during the same period
- Defense and Publishing, Media and Entertainment have shown an increase of more than 25 percent in total number of contracts in 2017. All other sectors have decreased in the number of contracts signed in the year as compared to 2016



Y-o-Y comparison Deals analysis by category

Trends in deal movement from 2014 to 2017



Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC contract database

Decrease >=25% Decrease <25% No change Increase <25% Increase >=25%

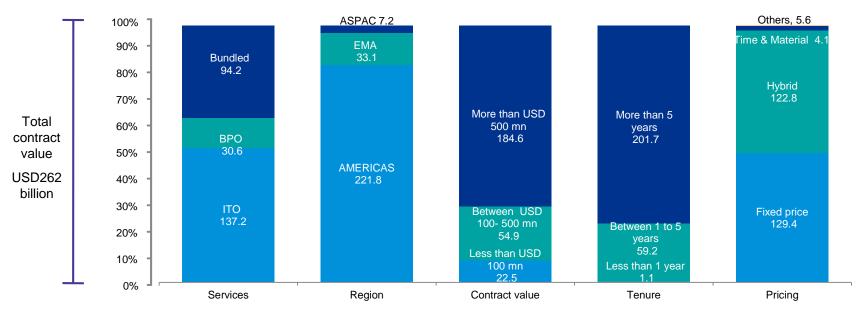
- Both BPO deals and Bundled deals have experienced continuous increase over the last two years in terms of both, numbers and total contact value
- Whilst ITO deals showed a modest decrease in total number of deals, the total contract value has increased in 2017 over 2016, thus increasing the average contract value over the period
- While the total contract value and number of contracts have increased for deals with tenure over 5 years, the
 total contract value for less than 1 year deals and number of contracts for deals with a tenure of between one to
 five years have decreased





Deal value

IT-BPO deals* signed in 2017 (Total contract value: USD262 billion)



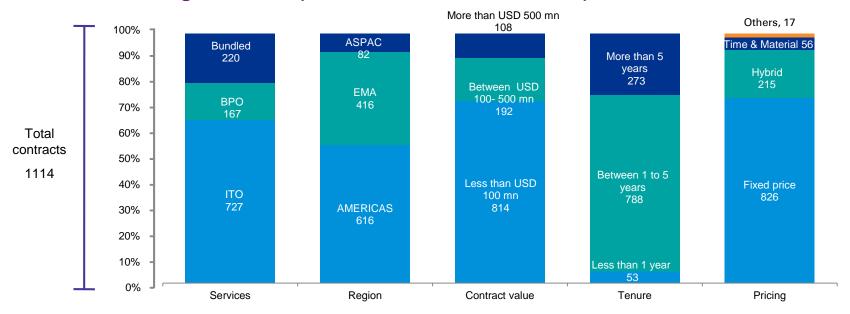
^{*} Deals analyzed are USD5 million and above only, throughout the analysis. Graph is not to scale and only represents the division across different parameters. Figures may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding off # Hybrid pricing includes a combination of various pricing mechanisms

- ITO deals continue to dominate the outsourcing space with a contribution of 52 percent to the total deal value signed in 2017
- AMERICAS continue to be the major outsourcing region contributing 85 percent of the total deal value signed in 2017. EMA and ASPAC contribute 13 percent and 3 percent respectively
- Fixed price and hybrid price contracting models showed dominance, contributing over 49 percent and 46
 percent of the total deal value in 2017, followed by Time and Material model with contribution of 2 percent of
 total deal value



Number of deals

IT-BPO deals* signed in 2017 (Total number of contracts: 1114)

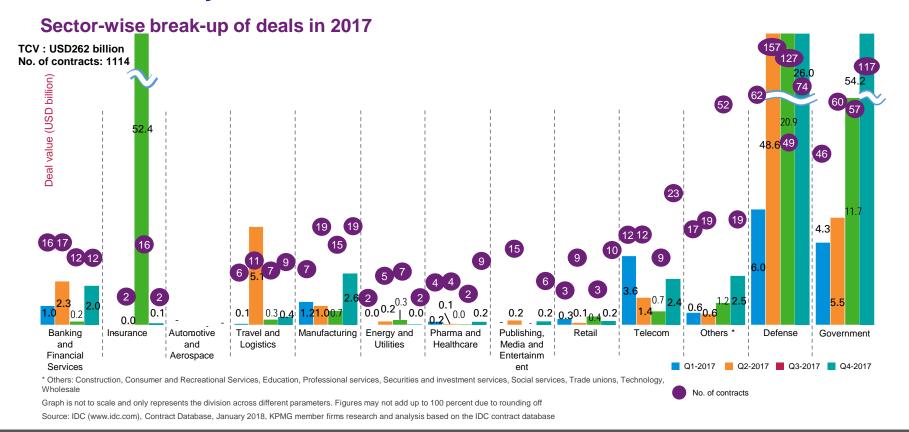


^{*} Deals analyzed are USD5 million and above only, throughout the analysis. Graph is not to scale and only represents the division across different parameters. Figures may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding off # Hybrid pricing includes a combination of various pricing mechanisms

- ITO deals and BPO deals contribute to 65 percent and 15 percent respectively in terms of number of deals signed in 2017
- Clients preferred mid tenure deals that cover the span of one to five years, which contributed to 71 percent of the total number of deals signed in 2017
- 73 percent of the deals, in terms of number of deals signed in 2017, were of value less than USD100 million. 10
 percent of total number deals signed in the year were of value more than USD500 million



IT-BPO deals across sectors by value and numbers Sector analysis



- The Defense and Government sector lead deal activity, contributing to 39 percent and 29 percent in terms of value of outsourcing deals signed in 2017
- Insurance sector is the next big contributor in terms of deal value, with a contribution of 20 percent to the total deal value of deals signed in 2017

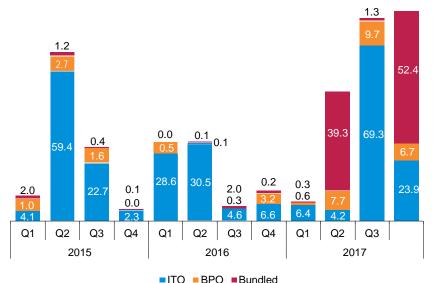




AMERICAS

Geography analysis - IT-BPO deals in AMERICAS: Value and number of deals

Geography-wise break-up of deals*



- Total deal value of AMERICAS has increased by 189 percent in 2017 as compared to 2016
- While quarter 1Q17 was weak, the rest of the quarters were strong, which increased the total deal value generated from the region
- IT outsourcing made 47 percent of the total contract value of 2017 while Bundled contributed 42 percent

- In terms of volume of deals signed, 2017 displayed similar quarterly movement as previous years
- 2017 had the largest number of Bundled deals signed in the last three years



■BPO ■Bundled

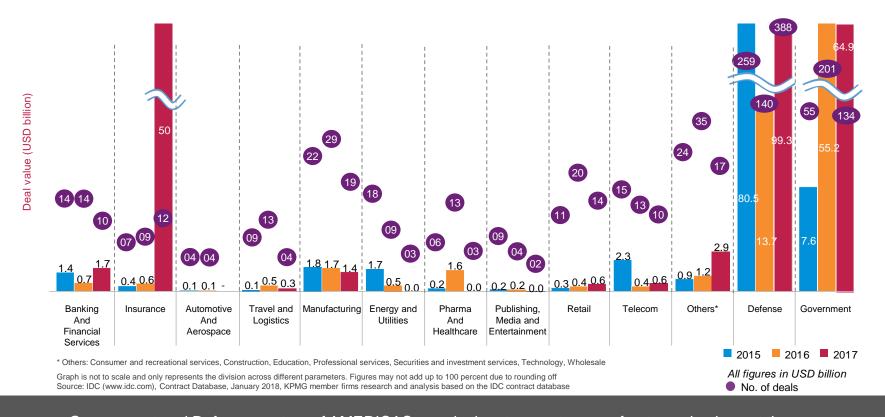
202

^{*} Deals originating from the geography Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC contract database



Geography analysis - IT-BPO deals in AMERICAS

Sector-wise break-up of deals*

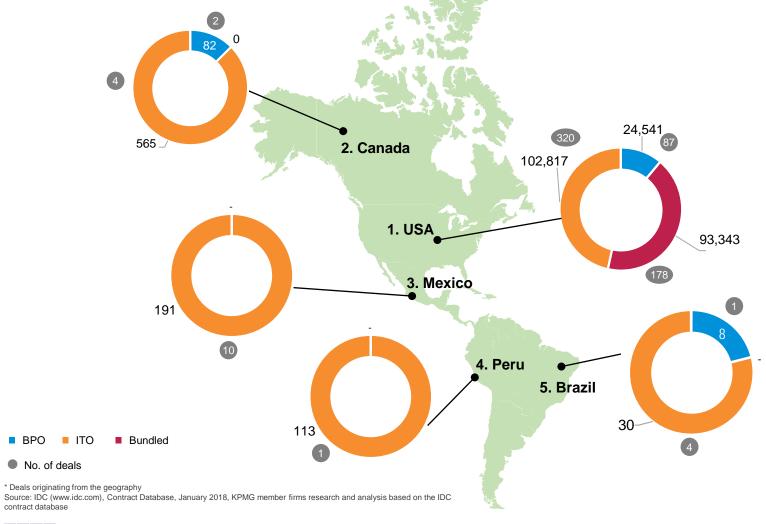


- Government and Defense sectors of AMERICAS remain the strongest users of outsourcing in past three years with total contribution of 81 percent to deal value
- Insurance sector displayed multifold increase in the deal value in 2017 over 2016. Defense and Government sectors also displayed increase in the deal value in 2017 over 2016



Geography analysis - IT-BPO deals country comparison: AMERICAS

Top five countries by TCV (USD million) in 2017

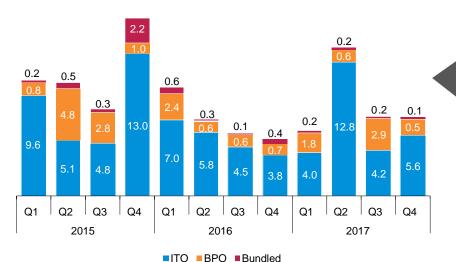




EMA

Geography analysis - IT-BPO deals in EMA: Value and number of deals

Geography-wise break-up of deals*

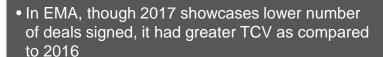


- Total deal value of EMA has increased by 23 percent in 2017 as compared to 2016
- After a strong 4Q15, TCV in EMA decreased till the beginning of 2017
- ITO contributed 80 percent, BPO 17 percent, and Bundled – 2 percent of the total contract value in 2017

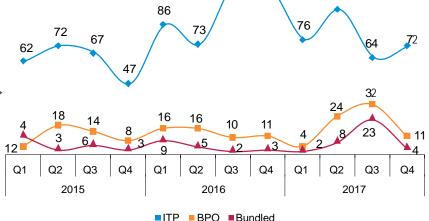
114

111

96



 Also, in 2017, 2Q17 had the largest number of deals signed and the total deal value was amongst the highest, in the last three years

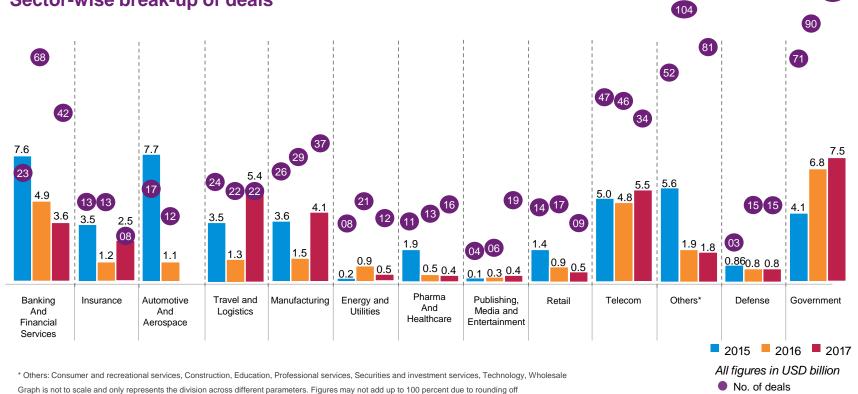




^{*} Deals originating from the geography

Geography analysis





Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC contract database

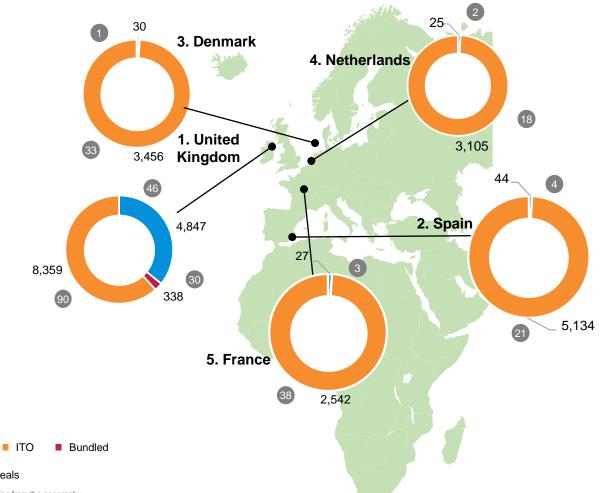
- Government, Telecom and Banking sectors continue to be the dominant consumers of IT-BPO services in the EMA region, with total contribution of 48 percent to the total deal value in 2017
- Automotive and Aerospace sector displayed a significant decrease of 100 percent in total deal value in 2017 over 2016



Deal value (USD billion)

Geography analysis - IT-BPO deals country comparison: EMA

Top five countries by TCV (USD million) in 2017



^{*} Deals originating from the geography
Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC
contract database



No. of deals

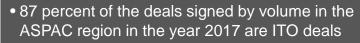
ASPAC

Geography analysis - IT-BPO deals in ASPAC: Value and number of deals

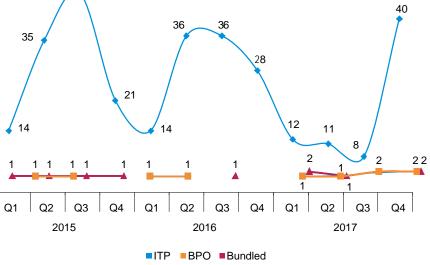
Geography-wise break-up of deals*



- Total deal value of ASPAC has decreased by 37 percent in 2017 as compared to 2016
- The outsourcing market in ASPAC contributes only 3 percent of the IT-BPO deals in 2017



 Both the BPO market and the bundled deals market have been stagnant in terms of number of deals signed in ASPAC



Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC contract database

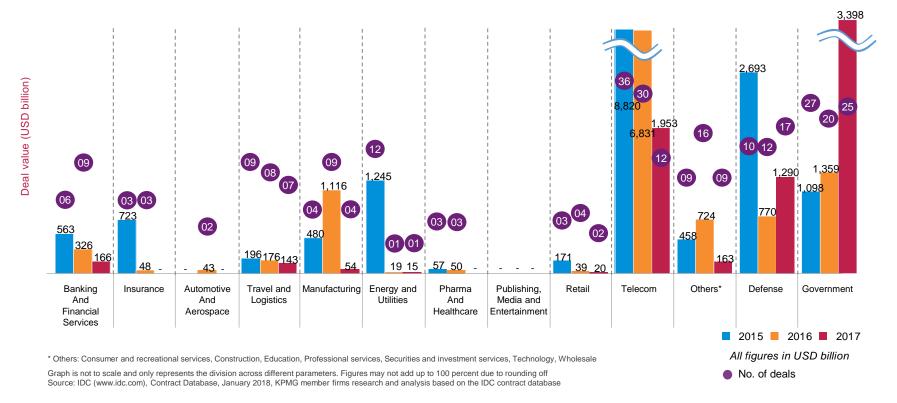


46

^{*} Deals originating from the geography

Geography analysis - IT-BPO deals in ASPAC

Sector-wise break-up of deals*

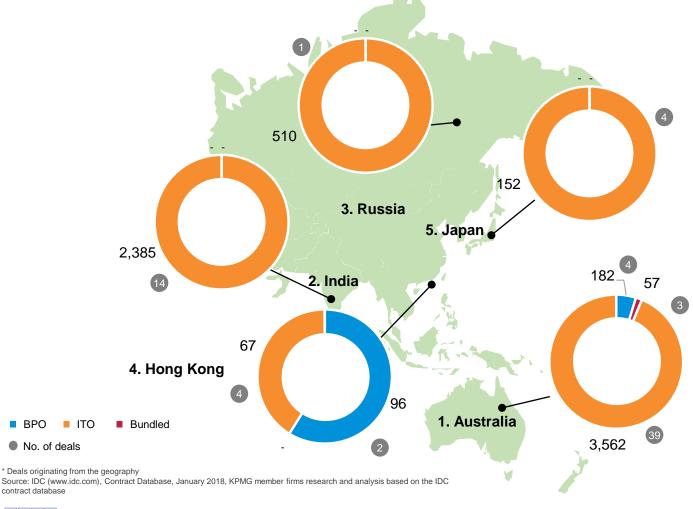


- Telecom was the top outsourcing sector in the ASPAC region for 2017 as well, with contribution of 50 percent of the TCV. Government and Defense sectors were other major outsourcing sectors contributing 17 percent and 14 percent of total deal value in 2017
- While the Government and Defense sectors grew by 150 and 68 percent in terms of TCV in 2017, Insurance,
 Pharma and Healthcare and Manufacturing all declined by over 95 percent



Geography analysis - IT-BPO deals country comparison: ASPAC

Top five countries by TCV (USD million) in 2017

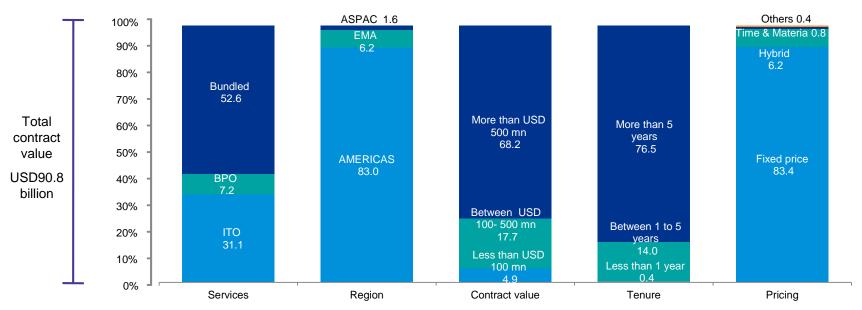






Deal value

IT-BPO deals* signed in 4Q17 (Total contract value: USD90.8 billion)



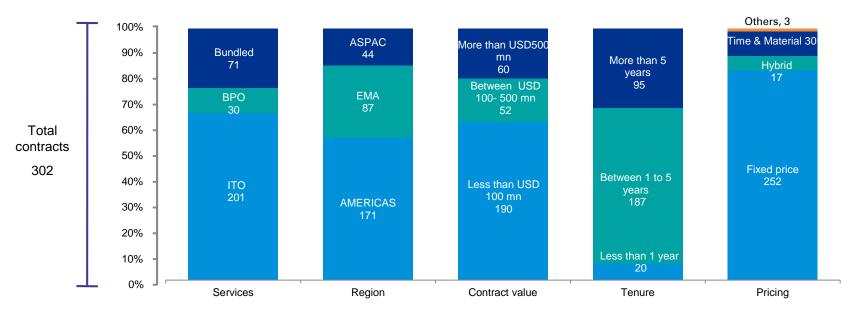
^{*} Deals analyzed are USD5 million and above only, throughout the analysis. Graph is not to scale and only represents the division across different parameters. Figures may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding off # Hybrid pricing includes a combination of various pricing mechanisms

- Bundled deals dominated the outsourcing space with a contribution of 58 percent to the total deal value signed in 4Q17
- AMERICAS continue to be the major outsourcing region contributing 91 percent of the total deal value signed in 4Q17. EMA and ASPAC contribute 7 percent and 2 percent respectively
- Long tenure deals of length more than 5 years contributed to 84 percent of the total deal value, followed by mid tenure deals between 1 to 5 years, which contributed 15 percent to total deal value of deals signed in 4Q17



Number of deals

IT-BPO deals* signed in 4Q17 (Total number of contracts: 302)

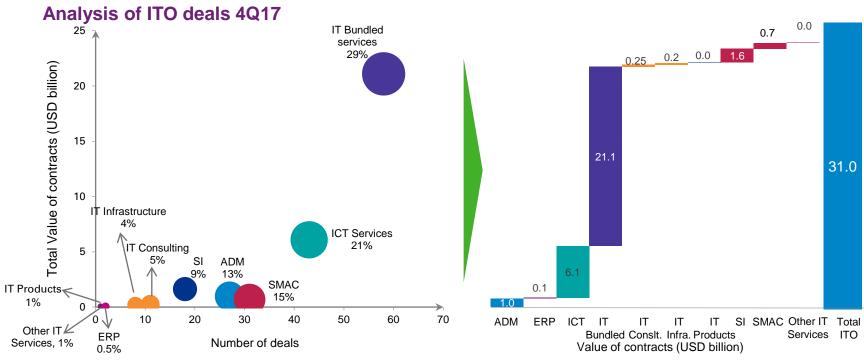


^{*} Deals analyzed are USD5 million and above only, throughout the analysis. Graph is not to scale and only represents the division across different parameters. Figures may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding off # Hybrid pricing includes a combination of various pricing mechanisms

- ITO deals and BPO deals contribute to 67 percent and 10 percent respectively in terms of number of deals signed in 4Q17
- 63 percent of the deals, in terms of number of deals signed in 4Q17, were of value less than USD100 million. Twenty percent of the deals signed in 4Q17, were of value more than USD500 million
- Fixed price contracting model showed dominance, contributing over 83 percent of the total number of deals signed in 4Q17. Hybrid model and Time and material model contributed 6 and 10 percent to the total number of deals signed in 4Q17



Services segmentation



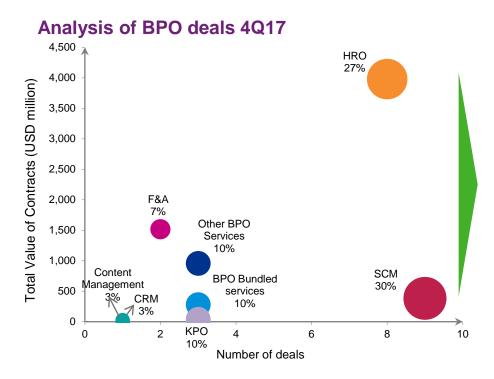
Note: Size of bubble indicates percentage share of the total number of ITO deals SI – System Integration, Other IT services – Software testing, IT Education and Training Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC contract database

Note: All values in USD billion. Scale of graph is just representative to illustrate the division across different parameters. Figures may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding off. Refer L.H.S. figure for legend

- IT Bundled services contributed to 68 percent of all ITO deals in terms of value and 29 percent in terms of number of deals signed during 4Q17. ICT services contributed to 20 percent of all ITO deals in terms of value and 21 percent in terms of number of deals signed in the quarter
- ADM, SMAC and System Integration are other key contributors to the ITO deals in 4Q17



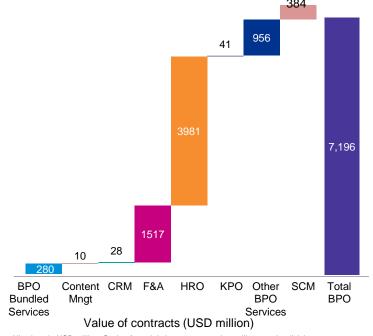
Services segmentation



Note: Size of bubble indicates percentage share of the total number of BPO deals

Other BPO services - Data management, etc.

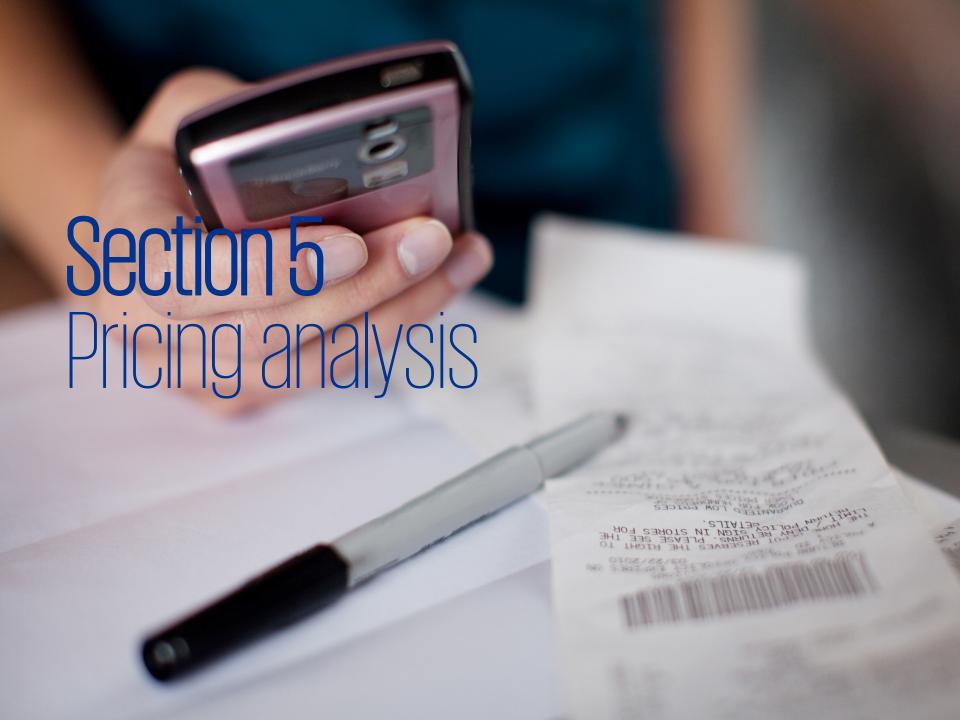
Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC contract database



Note: All values in USD million. Scale of graph is just representative to illustrate the division across different parameters. Figures may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding off. Refer L.H.S. figure for legend

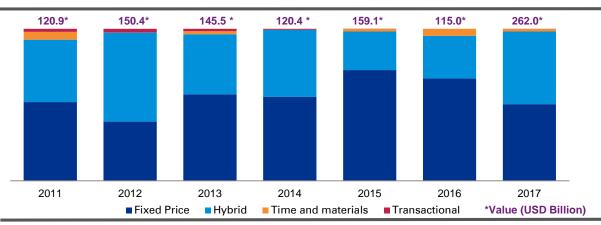
- HRO deals contributed to the most deal activity amongst BPO deals 55 percent of all BPO deals in terms of value and 27 percent in terms of number of deals during 4Q17
- F&A, SCM and Other BPO services are other key contributors to BPO deals in 4Q17





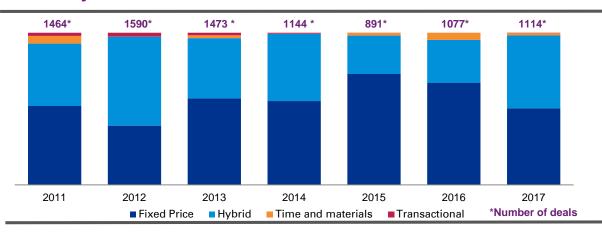
Pricing Model Y-o-Y trend

By Deal Value



- In terms of deal value, Fixed pricing and Hybrid pricing deals have increased from 2011 to 2017 at a CAGR of 13 and 17 percent respectively
- Time and material pricing and Transactional pricing deals have decreased at a CAGR of 6% and 26% respectively

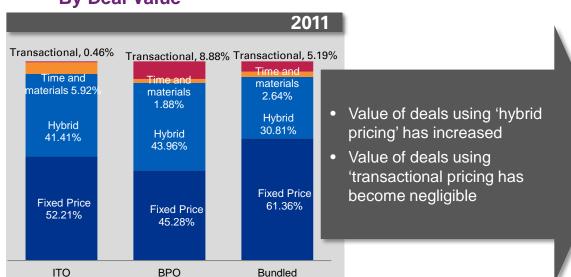
By Number of Deals

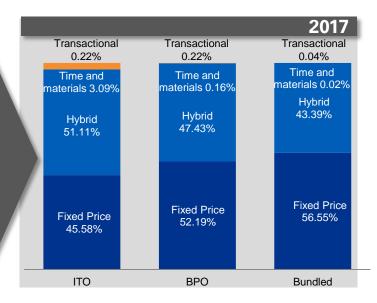


- The number of Time and material pricing deals have increased from 2011 to 2017 at a CAGR of 1 percent
- The number of deals using other pricing models have declined. Fixed pricing, Hybrid pricing and Transactional pricing have decreased at a CAGR of 3%, 5% and 26% respectively

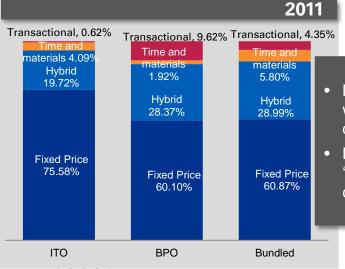


Segment and Pricing Model By Deal Value

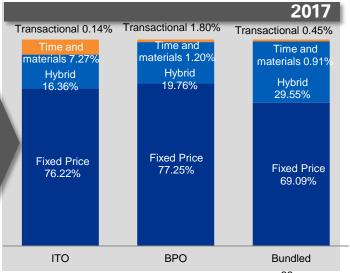




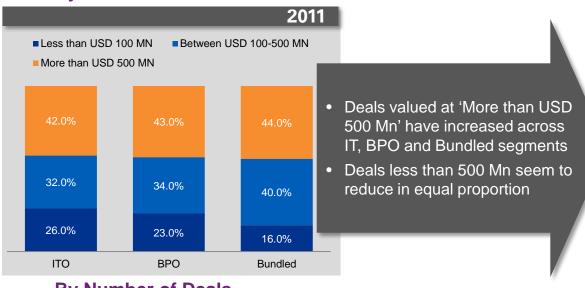
By Number of Deals

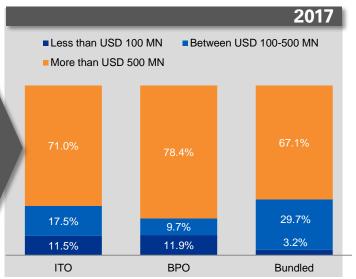


- More deals using 'fixed pricing' were signed in 2017, even though deal value has come down
- Number of deals using 'transactional pricing' have also come down

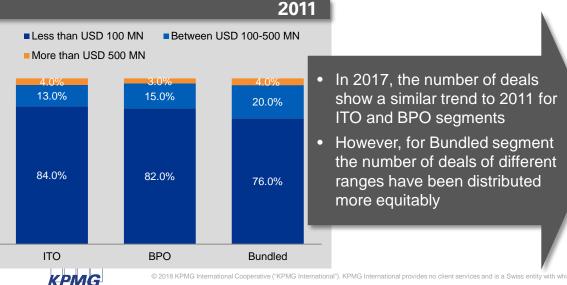


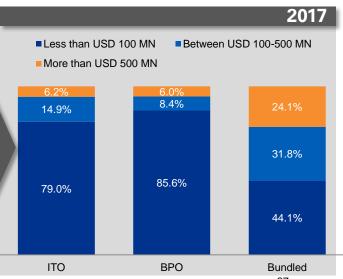
Segment and Deal Size By Deal Value





By Number of Deals







Global outsourcing industry: Outlook

- The continued development of process automation and technologies have presented further opportunities for global business services (GBS) organizations, especially outsourcing. This has been accompanied by the rise in data and analytical services being embedded in GBS organizations and outsourcing efforts
- Hybrid pricing model, as compared to fixed price, has gained popularity, contributing to 47 percent of total deal value in 2017, a significant increase over 2015 and 2016
- Deals are being dominated by the public sector, driven by government spending on digital processes leveraging cloud, analytics, and IoT implementations. Initiatives of reforming government through technology are being undertaken by enabling customer services, providing electronic delivery of services through e-education and e-healthcare
- UK specific government outsourcing deals, however, which were due to expire are being automatically extended because public sector authorities are busy with Brexit and unable to focus on new and better value tenders. In UK, Telecom remained a major contributor in deals valuing more than 500 MN
- Organizations are continuing to outsource with the objective to accelerate robotics process automation efforts to reduce costs, improve
 customer service and address talent shortages. But rapid adoption needs to be complemented by a comprehensive strategic road map to
 guide technology adoption
- Intelligent automation will in the years to come have a major impact on staffing models, operating models, and location of captive and third-party delivery centers. It will disrupt legacy models and relationships with service providers. Service providers that can aggressively but intelligently co-opt (e.g., cut delivery cost, improve service quality, develop new service offerings) intelligent automation will win out, those that lag or linger too long on just provided low cost services will lose

Source: IDC (www.idc.com), Contract Database, January 2018, KPMG member firms research and analysis based on the IDC contract database KPMG Global Insights Pulse, 4Q17, January 2018



Global outsourcing industry: Trends 2018

Customer-centricity to continue to gain prominence in service delivery

Effective collaborations and partnerships with customers to be more important than meeting SLAs

Use Case : Omni- channel strategy (web, phone, mobile, face-to-face) to engage customers, agility in adopting to new service models

Up-skilling to drive sustainability of SSCs

Almost 40% of the 4 million professional workforce in countries such as India planning to upgrade their technical skill sets

Use Case : IT-BPO workforce acquiring new skills in analytics, big data, artificial intelligence, process mining

Cyber Security to dominate spending

More than 64% of all the businesses intend to invest on finding solutions to their IT threats

Use Case: Companies investing in IT audits, risk assessment and malware management policies



Rise in significance of cloud migration in ITO deals

More than 50% of ITO deals to be influenced by cloud adoption strategies; SaaS market size to reach \$55.5 billion in 2018

Use Case: Companies are using cloud to facilitate BCP requirements and to address network latency issues

Knowledge based processes to define SSC performance

Adoption of complex, knowledge-based processes incorporating intelligent automation expected to double till 2020

Use Case: Automation of insurance underwriting (Genworth Financial), real-time statistical computing (Goldman Sachs)

Companies to opt for delivering more services in-house leveraging automation

Companies to look to gain greater service control, more than 60% of global SSCs to follow a captive delivery model

Use Case: ABInBev in India insourced a 1000 FTE capability center from Accenture



KPMG Shared Services and Outsourcing Advisory (SSOA) research

Latest from the KPMG Shared Services and Outsourcing Institute

- Global Business Services point of view series
- Climbing the service-delivery maturity ladder toward exceptional value
- Working to deliver competitive advantage with intelligent services governance

Shared Services and Outsourcing Institute

Valuable resources to help executives considering, implementing and managing IT, business process improvement and other sourcing initiatives.

Are you a Global Business Services leader for the digital age?

Six factors you must consider now.

Watch the YouTube video



KPMG Institutes are dedicated to helping organizations and their stakeholders identify and understand emerging trends, risks and opportunities. We do this by creating an open forum where peers can exchange insights, share leading practices, and access the latest KPMG thought leadership publications.

As a result, corporate executives, business managers, industry leaders, government officials, academics, and others have access to the thought leadership documents and knowledge which they can use to make better informed decisions and meet their marketplace challenges.

To learn more, log on to http://www.kpmg-institutes.com/institutes/shared-services-outsourcing-institute.html

Advice Worth Keeping Blog: http://blog.equaterra.com/

Advice Worth Keeping podcast series: http://www.kpmg-institutes.com/institutes/shared-services-outsourcing-institute/events/podcast-series/advice-worth-keeping-podcast-series.html

Global IT-BPO Outsourcing Deals Analysis: http://www.kpmg.com/IN/en/IssuesAndInsights/ArticlesPublications/KPMG-Deal-Tracker/Pages/Default.aspx



Glossary (1/2)

| Terms | Definition |
|----------|---|
| ACV | Annualized Contract Value = (total value of a contract/tenure in months) x 12 |
| AMERICAS | North America and South America |
| ASPAC | Asia and Oceania |
| ВРО | Business Process Outsourcing |
| EMA | Europe, Middle East and Africa |
| ІТО | Information Technology Outsourcing |
| тсч | Total Contract Value |



Glossary (2/2)

| Terms | Definition |
|----------------------|--|
| ITO Services | |
| ADM | Application Development and Maintenance |
| ERP | Enterprise Resource Planning implementation and support services |
| ICT Services | Information and Communication Technology services (e.g. contact center technology, telecommunication, and related services) |
| IT Bundled Services | Any combination of two or more IT services mentioned above |
| IT Consulting | Information Technology Consulting services |
| IT Infrastructure | IT hardware deployment (e.g. data center outsourcing, network management, hardware deploy and support, hosting services, etc.) |
| IT Products | Software products typically developed and branded by IT companies and sold as own Intellectual Property |
| Other IT Services | Typically services that do not fall in other buckets (e.g. Software testing, IT helpdesk support services, Cyber security) |
| SMAC | Social, Mobile, Analytics and Cloud services (i.e. Social Media, Mobility, Analytics and Cloud computing) |
| System Integration | IT system integration services (application or enterprise system integration services) |
| BPO Services | |
| BPO Bundled Services | Any combination of two or more BPO services mentioned above |
| Content Management | Data management services (e.g. document management, print management, etc.) |
| CRM | Customer Relationship Management solutions and services |
| F&A | Finance and Accounting services |
| HRO | Human Resource Outsourcing services |
| KPO | Knowledge Process Outsourcing services |
| Other BPO Services | Typically services that do not fall in other buckets (e.g. Industry specific processes, Facilities Management) |
| SCM | Supply Chain Management services (including procurement, logistics, etc.) |



KPMG contacts



Stan Lepeak
Director – Global Research,
Management Consulting
KPMG in the US
+1 203 458 0677
slepeak@kpmg.com



Arun Nair
Partner – Advisory Services
KPMG in India
+91 80 3065 4913
arunnair@kpmg.com





Thank you

Analyst team contacts:

Kartik Ramakrishnan

KPMG in India

T: +91 80 3065 4440

E: kartikramakrishnan@kpmg.com

Nimish Thaker

KPMG in India

T: +91 22 3983 6000

E: nimishthaker@kpmg.com

Analysts (KPMG in India): Esther Jaydevi Sahil Khurana Vidit Jindal Anish Kaulgud

The information contained herein is of a general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular individual or entity. Although we endeavor to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No one should act on such information without appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of the particular situation.

© 2018 KPMG International Cooperative ("KPMG International"), a Swiss entity. Member firms of the KPMG network of independent firms are affiliated with KPMG International. KPMG International provides no client services. No member firm has any authority to obligate or bind KPMG International or any other member firm vis-à-vis third parties, nor does KPMG International have any such authority to obligate or bind any member firm. All rights reserved.

The KPMG name and logo are registered trademarks or trademarks of KPMG International. This document is meant for e-communications only.